# Using Technology for Active Learning in General Education Geology Labs

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#### What is active learning?

- Students are engaged in activities that promote analysis, synthesis, and evaluation of class content (Blooms Taxonomy)
- Examples: the "one minute paper," wait time, active listening, think-pair-share, concept maps, etc.







# How can we use technology to promote active learning?

- What is the Scope-On-A-Rope (SOAR)?
  - Hand-held video microscope
  - Magnify any object from 1-200 times by simply touching it
  - Easy to use, durable, portable, promotes cooperative learning
- LSU's Scope-On-A-Rope Program
  - Two decades of pioneering the use of video microscopes in education



# Climbing to the Top of Blooms

BLOOMS TAXONOMY

EVALUATION

Assessing theories; Comparison of ideas; Evaluating outcomes; Solving; Judging; Recommending; Rating

Using old concepts to create new ideas; Design and Invention; Composing; Imagining; Inferring; Modifying; Predicting; Combining

SYNTHESIS

**ANALYSIS** 

Identifying and analyzing patterns; Organisation of ideas; recognizing trends

Using and applying knowledge; Using problem solving methods; Manipulating; Designing; Experimenting

**APPLICATION** 

COMPREHENSION

Understanding; Translating; Summarising; Demonstrating; Discussing

Recall of information; Discovery; Observation; Listing; Locating; Naming

KNOWLEDGE





# Climbing to the Top of Blooms

- Can use the SOAR during instruction to build the base of the pyramid
  - Students become comfortable they're all receiving the same level of instruction
- This encourages higher-order thinking (e.g., practical application) during laboratory time





- Sediment Texture: Size
  - Use SOAR during instructional overview of sediment grain size
    - Coarse = gravel
    - Medium = sand
    - Fine = silt/clay

Learning Objective:
Students will learn
the size classes of
clastic sediments.

<u>Bloom's Taxonomy:</u> Knowledge





- Sediment Texture: Size
  - Use SOAR to illustrate similar grain size in lithified sediment (i.e., clastic sedimentary rocks)
    - Coarse = conglomerate
    - Medium = sandstone

Learning Objective:
Students will learn
how the size classes
of clastic sediments
translates to the size
class of sedimentary
rocks.

<u>Bloom's Taxonomy:</u> Knowledge





- Sediment Texture: Size
  - Students will then
     demonstrate understanding of
     grain size in sediments and
     sedimentary rock

Learning Objective:
Students will learn
how the size classes
of clastic sediments
translates to the size
class of sedimentary
rocks.

Bloom's Taxonomy:
Comprehension





- Sediment Texture: Shape
  - Use SOAR to show volcaniclastic sediment samples
    - Angular sand-sized clasts
    - Rounded sand-sized clasts

Learning Objective: Students will learn roundness and angularity.

<u>Bloom's Taxonomy:</u> Knowledge





- Sediment Texture: Shape
  - Students will relate the shape to other clast sizes
    - Angular gravel-sized clasts (breccia)
    - Rounded gravel-sized clasts (conglomerate)

Learning Objective: Students will learn roundness and angularity.

Bloom's Taxonomy:
Application





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