

Glacial conditioning of stream geomorphology in low-relief versus mountain landscapes

Phillips, R.T.J and Desloges, J.R.

*Geography and Earth Sciences
University of Toronto*

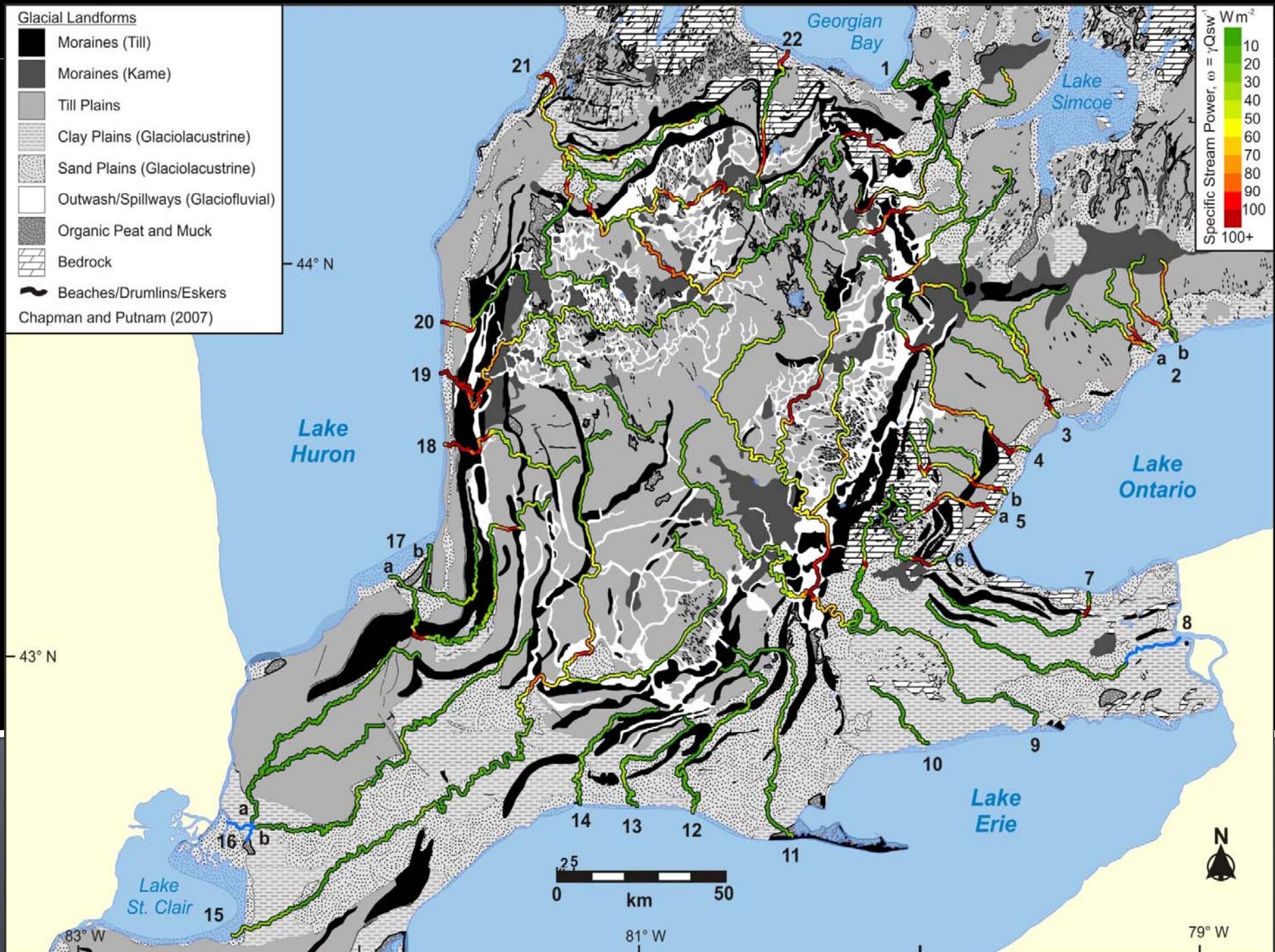


**NSERC
CRSNG**

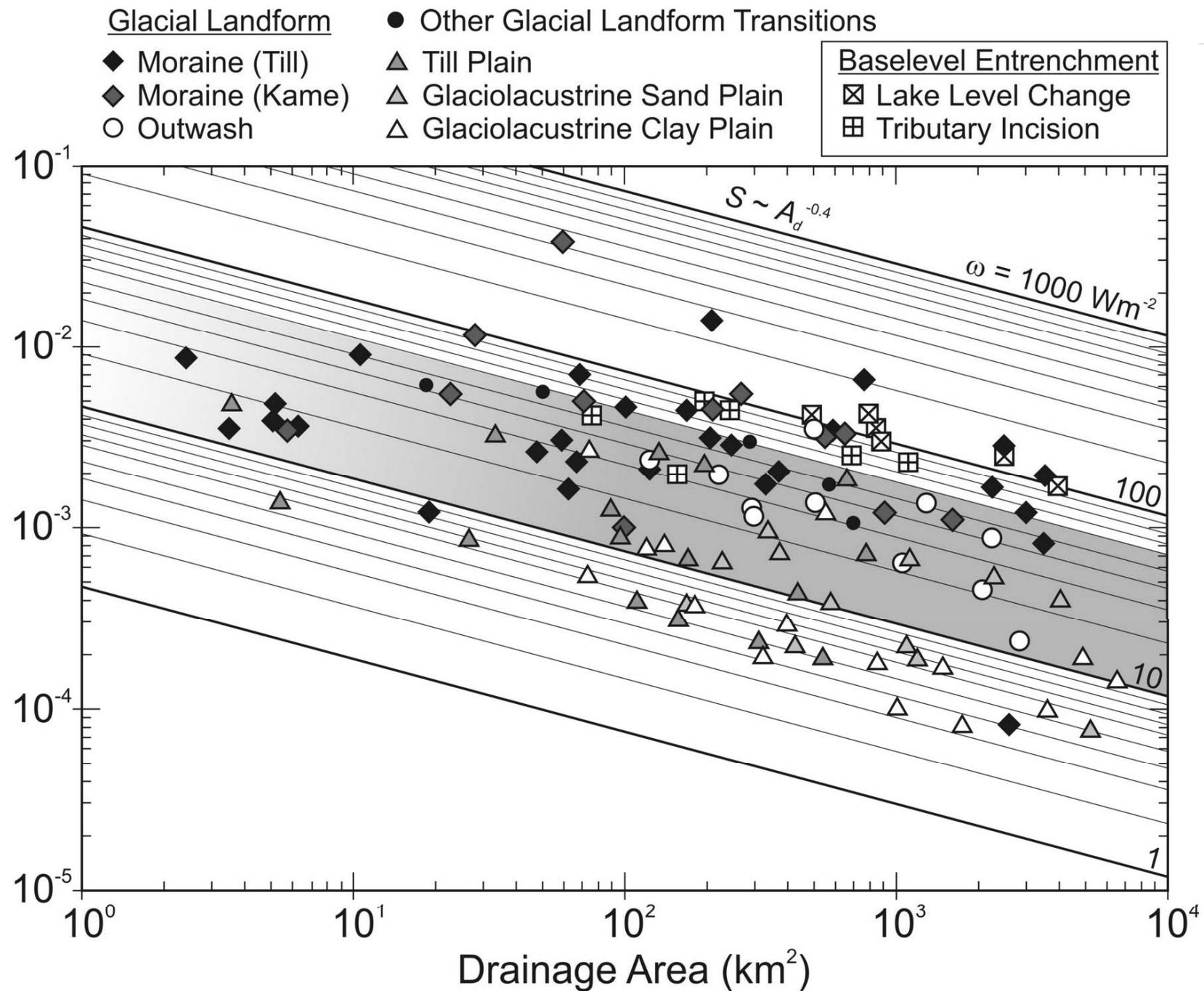
Glacial conditioning of stream geomorphology in low-relief versus mountain landscapes

1. *Stream Power*
2. *Alluvial Floodplains*
3. *Fluvial Landscape Model*

Stream Power in Southern Ontario

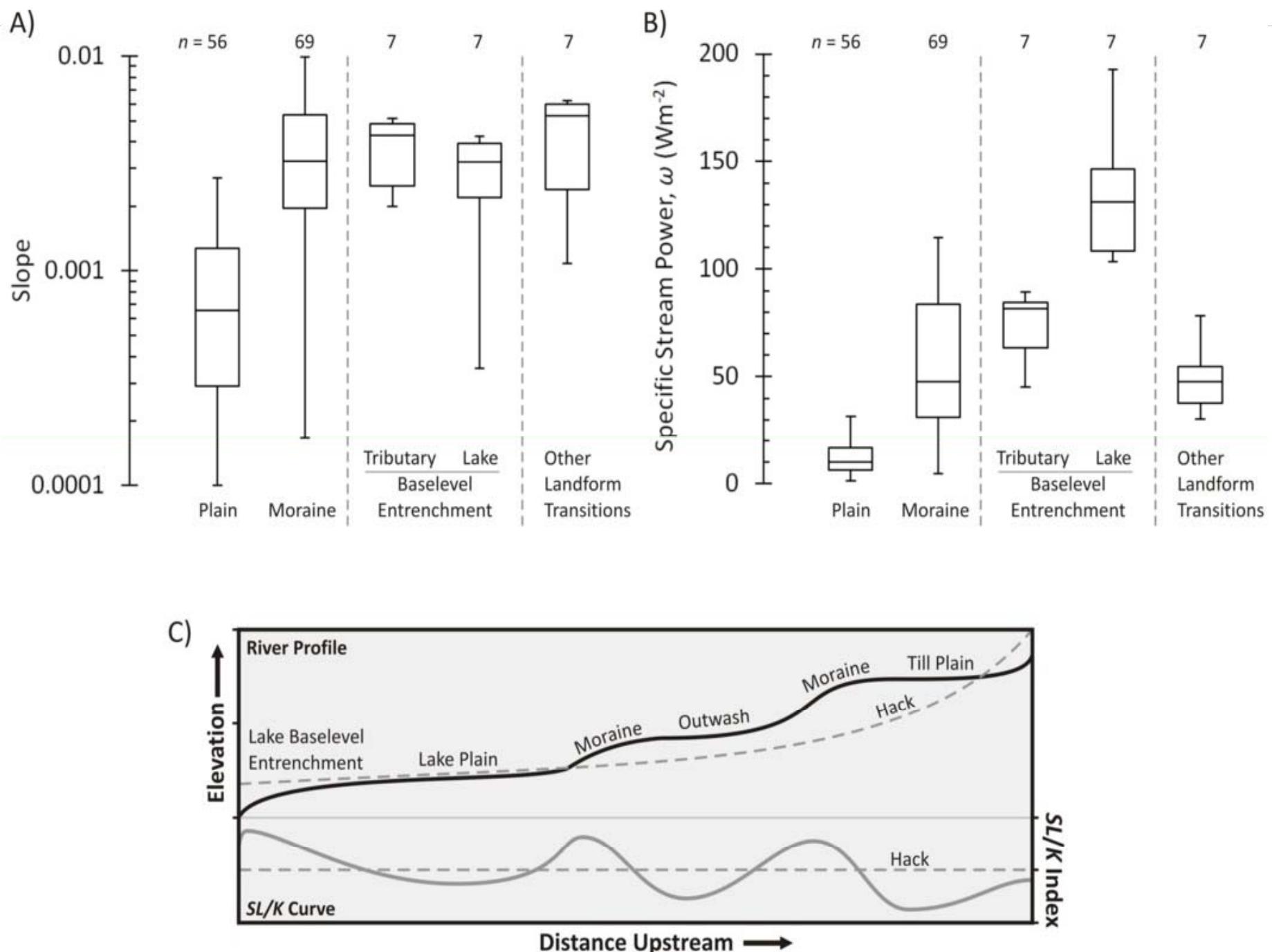


1 Slope-Area Plot with Glacial Landforms



1

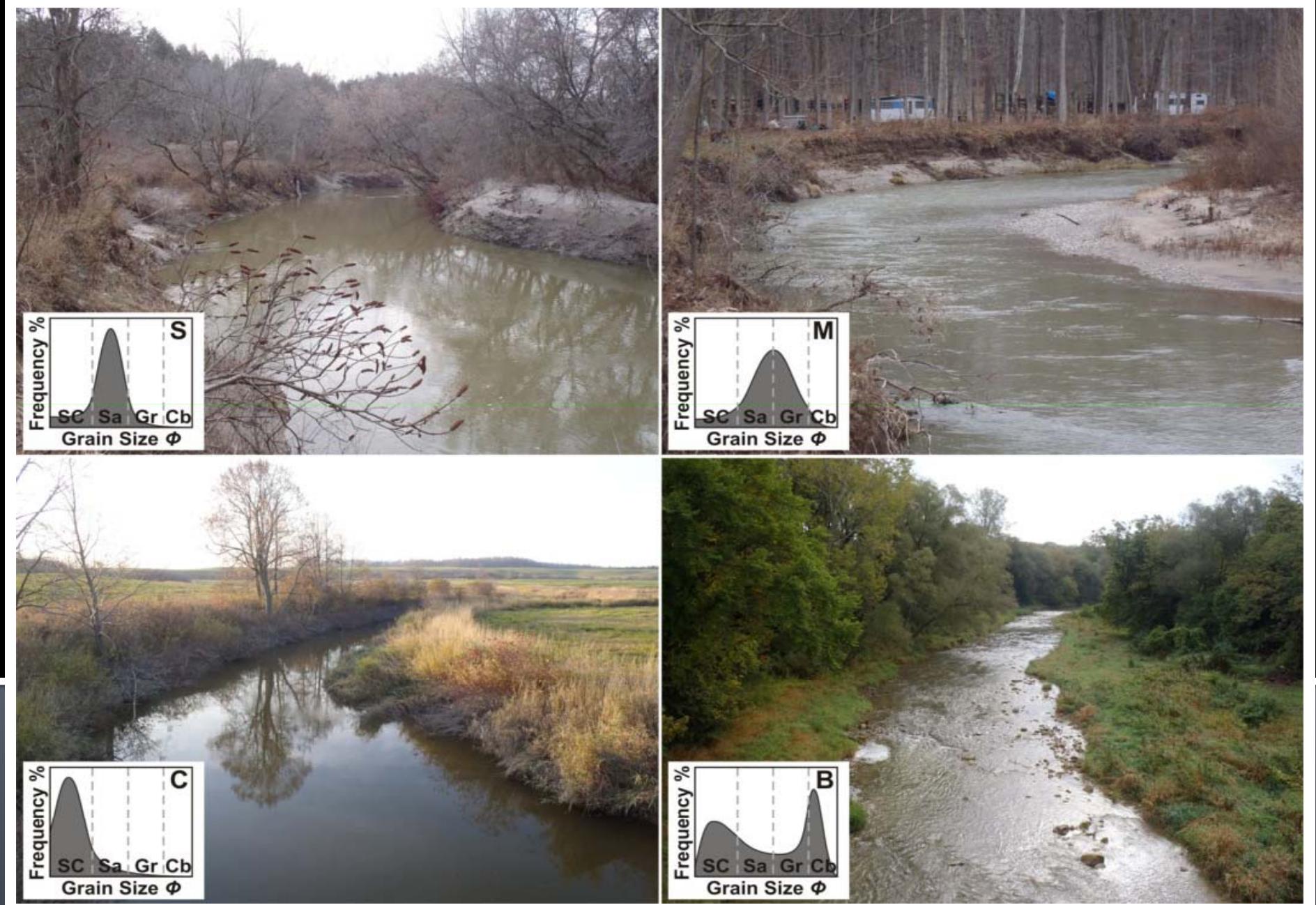
Box-Plots (Moraines versus Plains)



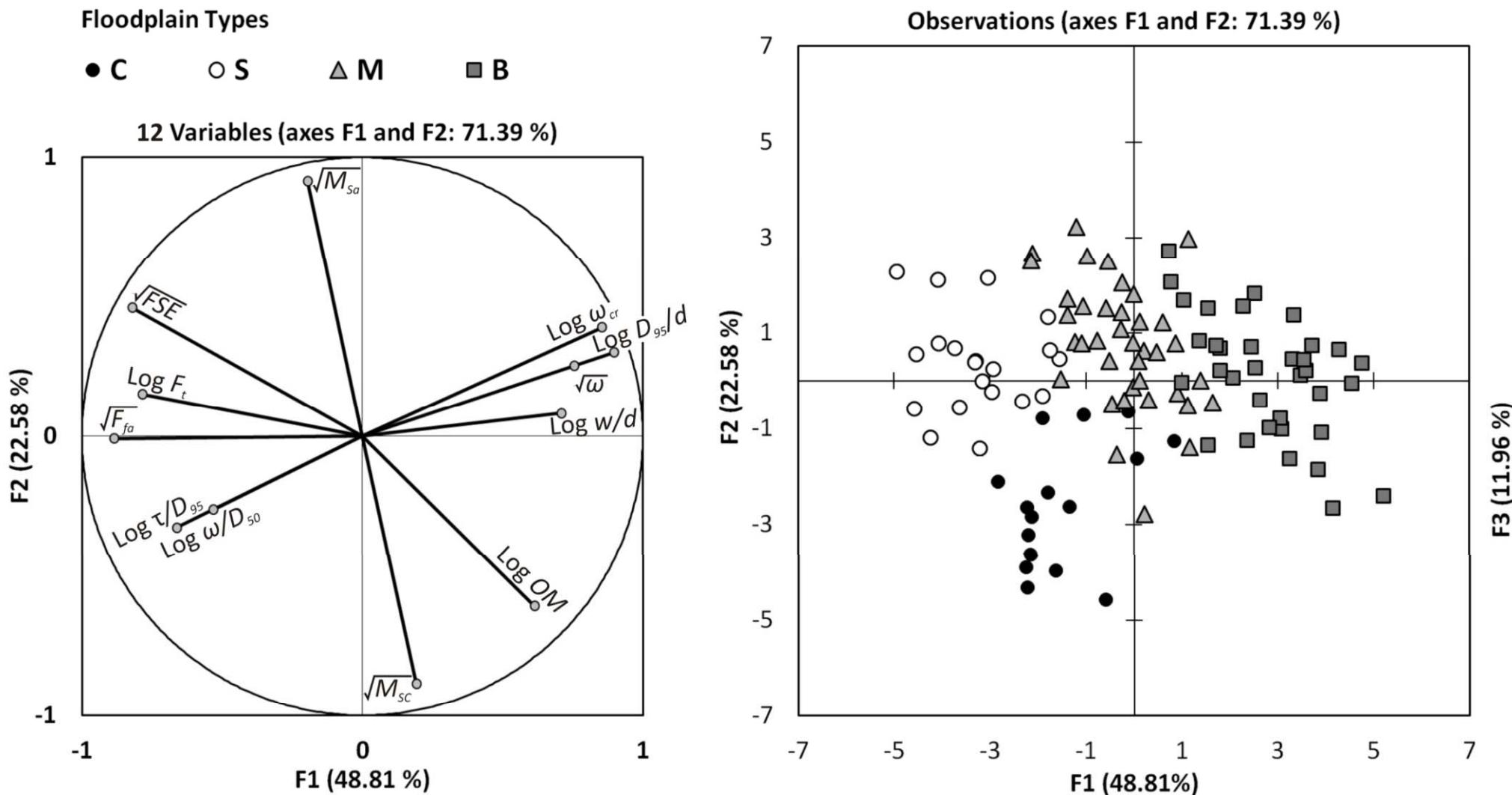
2

Floodplain Classifications – K-Means Clustering

w/d F_t F_{fa} FSE OM M_{SC} M_{Sa} Φ_{5o} D_{95}/d

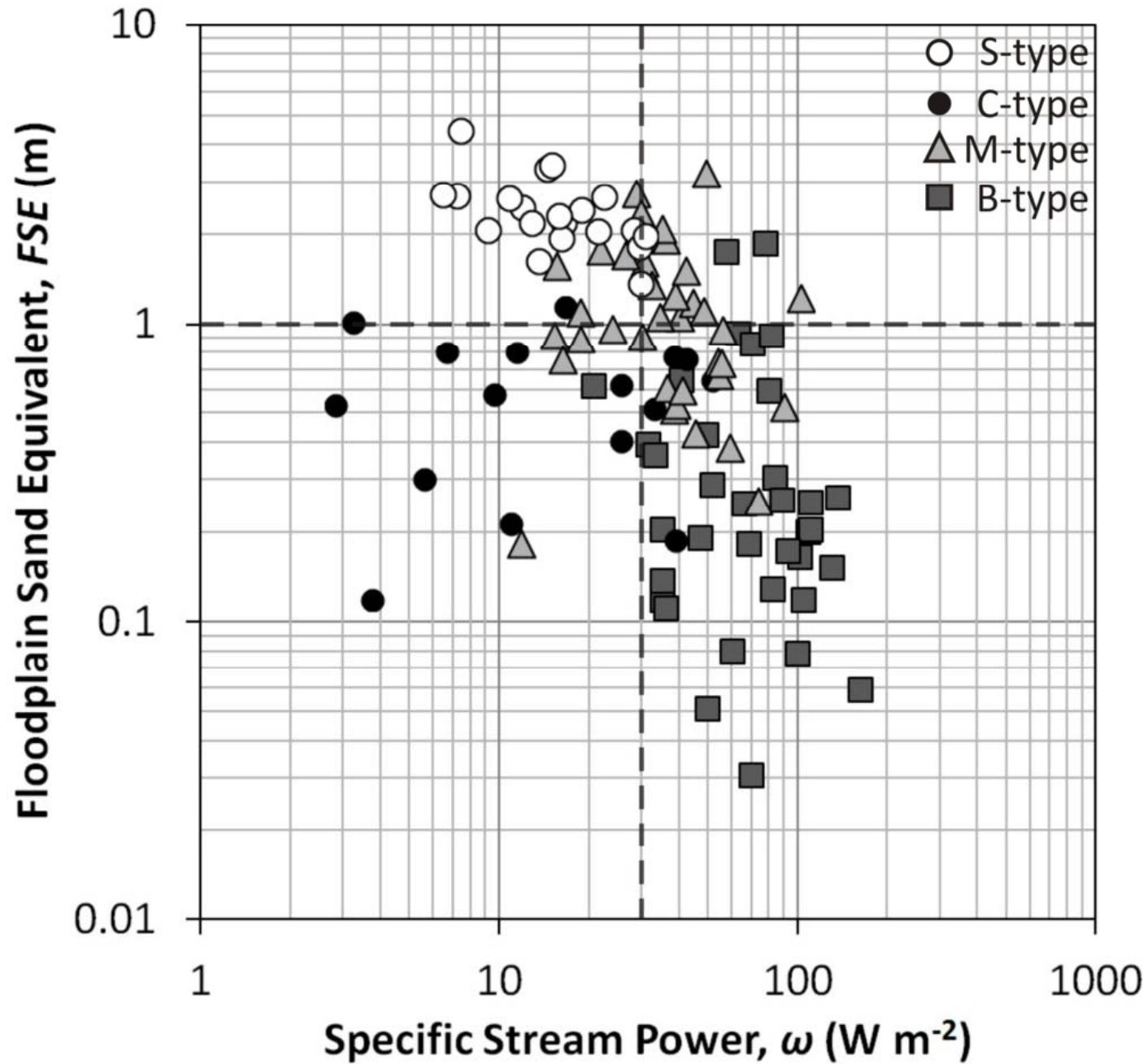


Principal Component Analysis



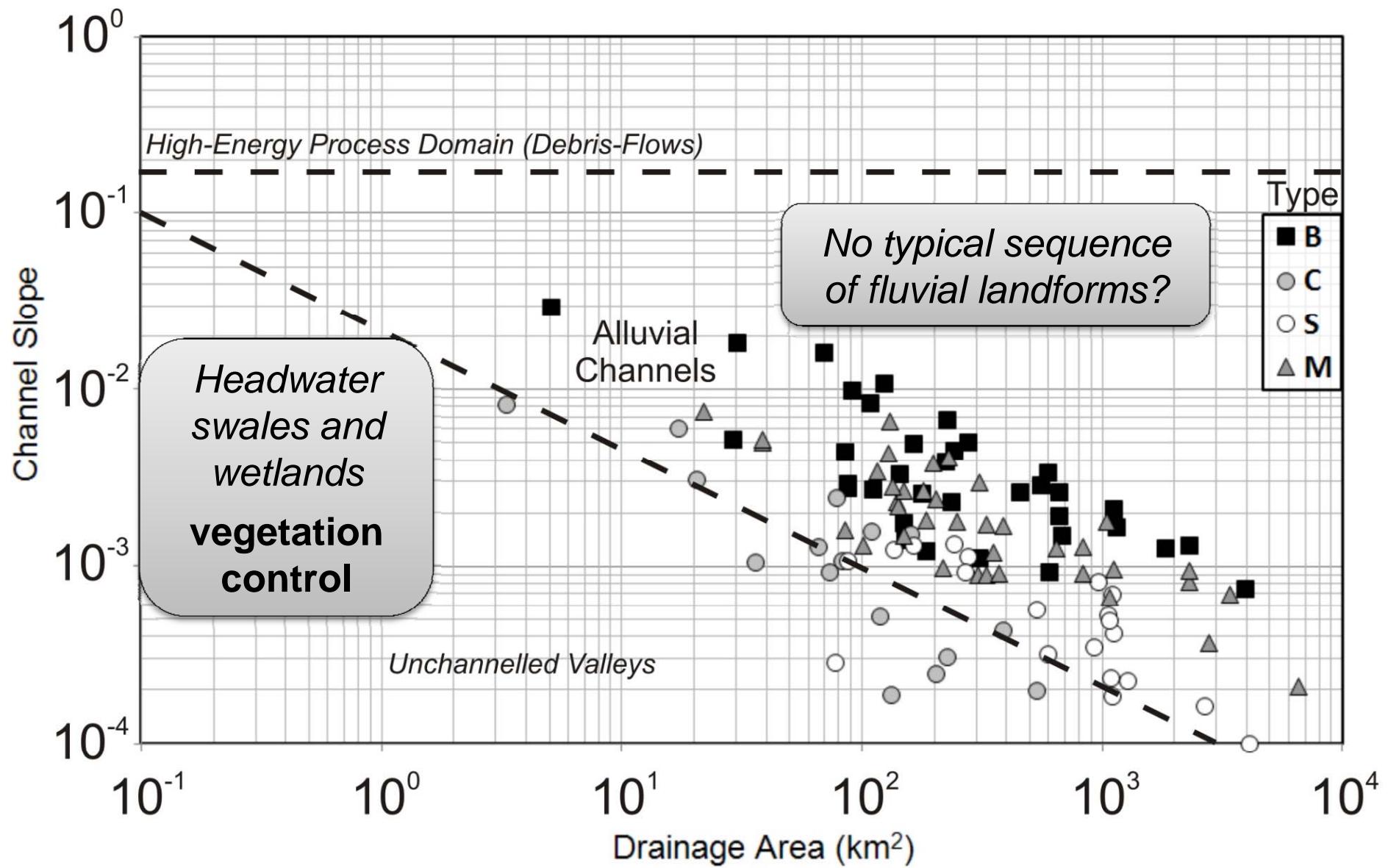
12 Variable PCA

Stream Power – Floodplain Sand Equivalent



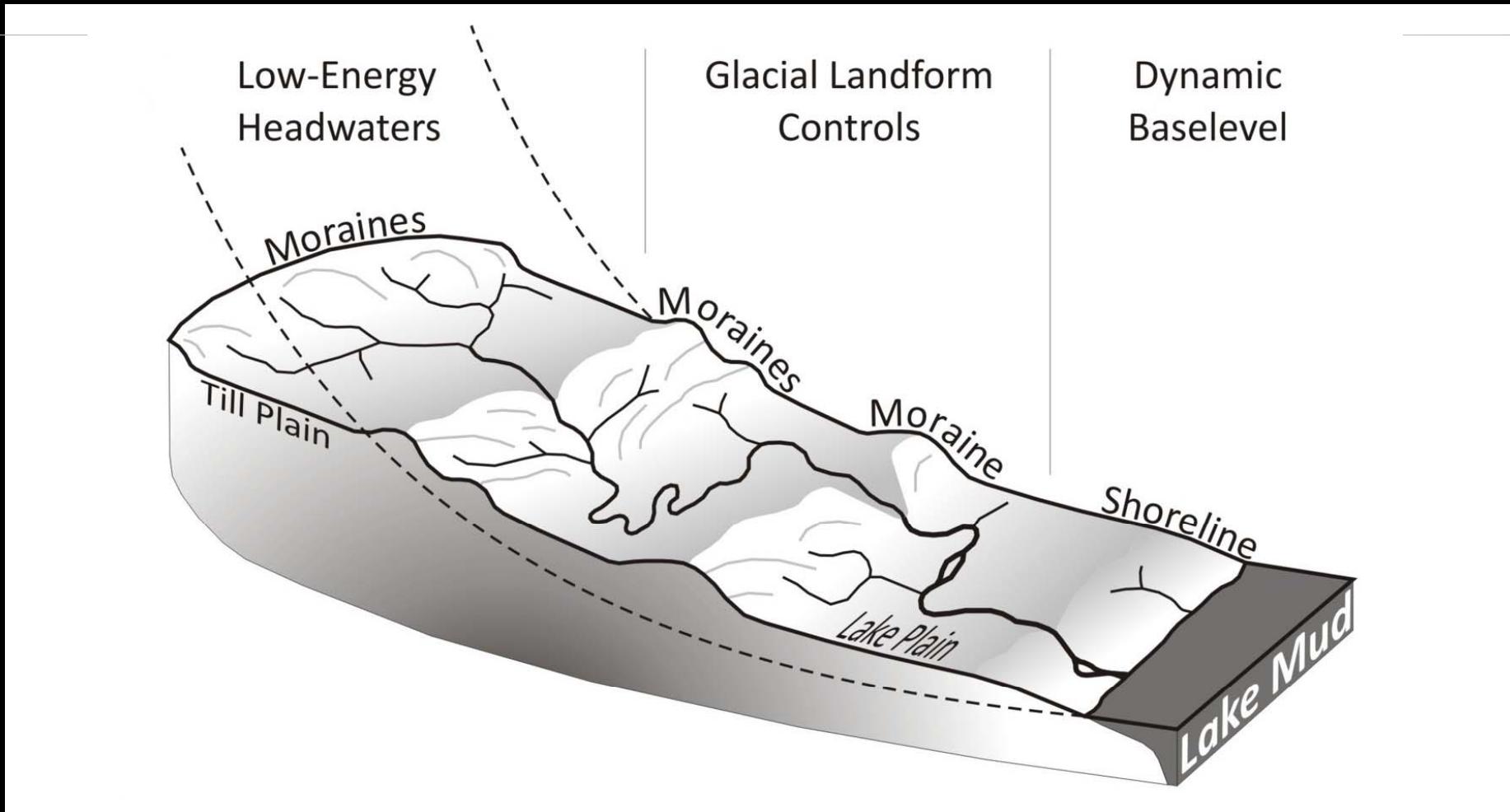
3

Slope-Area Plot with Floodplain Classifications



Dashed lines and process domains for unglaciated mountainous catchments from Montgomery and Foufoula-Georgiou (1993)

Fluvial Landscape Model



Moraines, Outwash
Till Plains
Sand Plains
Clay Plains

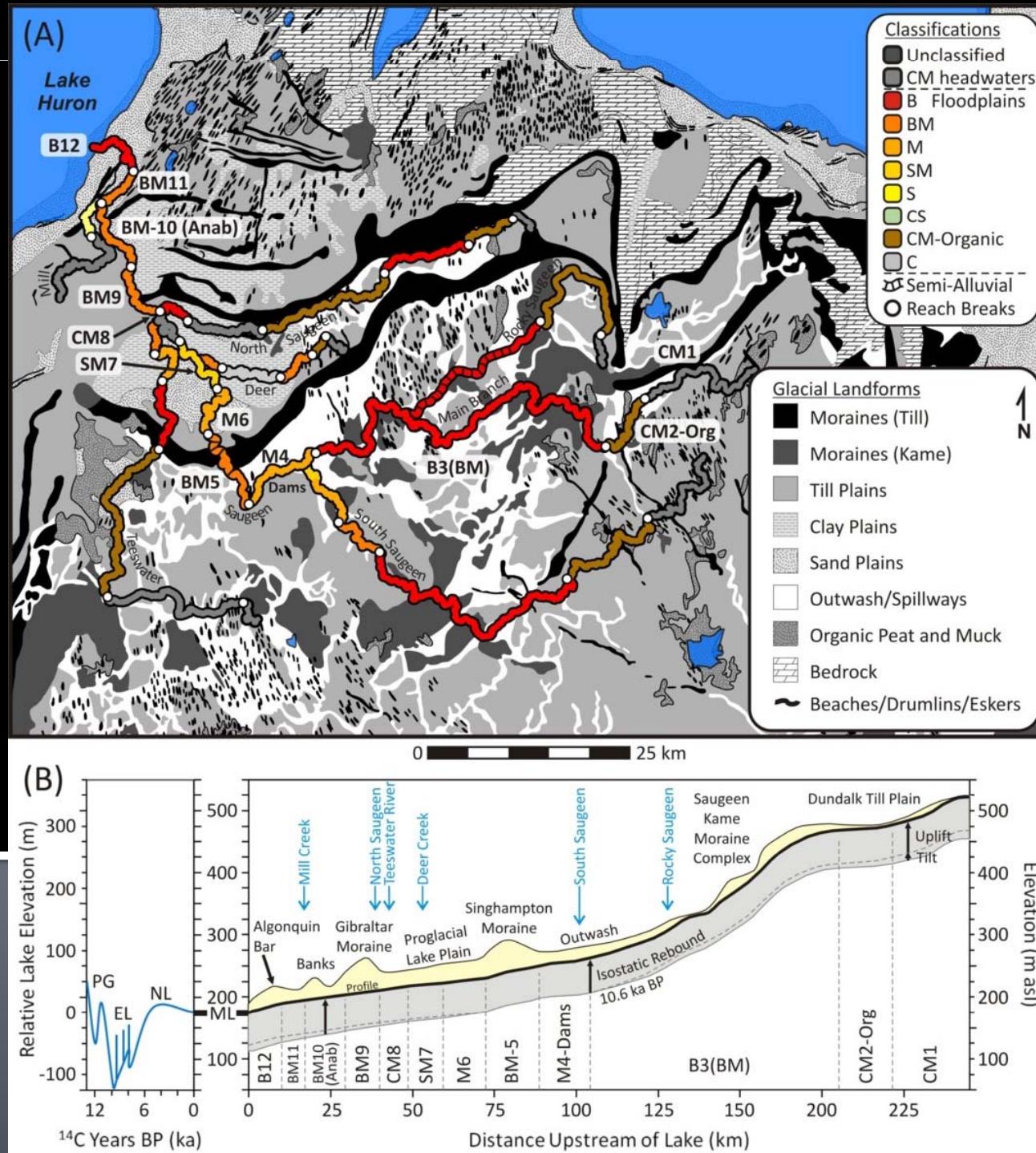
B (or M*)
C (or CM)
S
C

Channel / Floodplain
Types

***M-Types**
fluvial sediment
transport of gravel
from upstream sources

3

Example: Saugeen River Reach Classifications



for Applied Environmental Geoscience



**Stream Restoration
Endangered Species
Habitat Assessment**



Thank You!



Phillips, R.T.J. and Desloges, J.R. 2014^a. Glacially conditioned specific stream powers in low-relief river catchments of the southern Laurentian Great Lakes. *Geomorphology*, **206**: 271–287.

Phillips, R.T.J. and Desloges, J.R. 2014^b. Alluvial floodplain classification by multivariate clustering and discriminant analysis for low-relief glacially conditioned river catchments. *Earth Surface Processes and Landforms*.