# Focusing on the Individual: Changing everyday practices in response to large-scale cyberinfrastructure

Paper No. 324-1

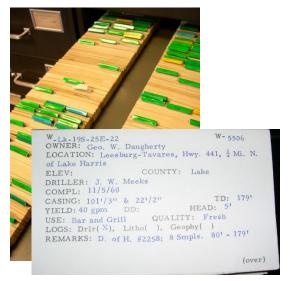
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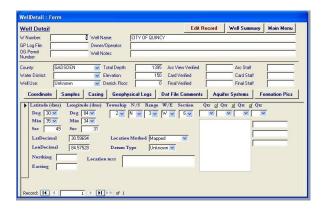


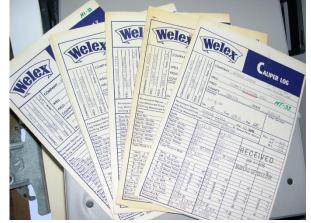
# My background









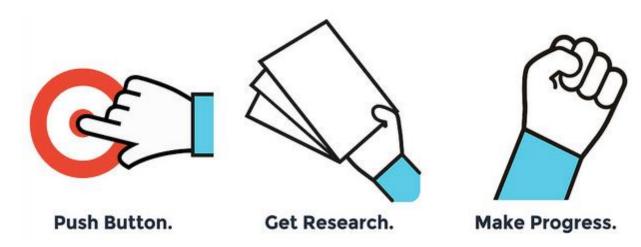






## My background

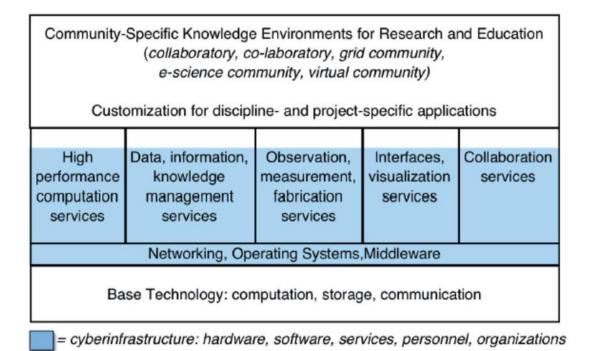
There is a need for systems that enable scientists to focus their energies on answering 'grand' science questions instead of expending valuable time processing and translating data.



http://creativecommons.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/oabutton1.png



# What is Cyberinfrastructure?

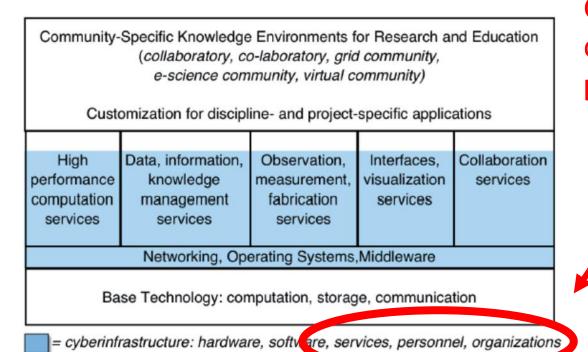


Atkins, D. (2003). Revolutionizing science and engineering through cyberinfrastructure: Report of the National Science Foundation blue-ribbon advisory panel on cyberinfrastructure.

Figure 2.1 Integrated cyberinfrastructure services to enable new knowledge environments for research and education.



# What is Cyberinfrastructure?



Cyberinfrastructure definition – **includes people!** 

Stewart, C. A., Simms, S., Plale, B., Link, M., Hancock, D. Y., & Fox, G. C. (2010, October). What is cyberinfrastructure. In *Proceedings of the 38th annual fall conference on SIGUCCS* pp. 37-44). ACM.

Figure 2.1 Integrated cyberinfrastructure services to enable new knowledge environments for research and education.



#### Cyberinfrastructure as standardization

# How will these tools become part of the every day practices of the domain user community?



#### Steps towards standardization

- 1. Pre-conceptualization
- 2. Conceptualization
- 3. Discussion
- 4. Writing
- 5. Implementation

Cargill, C. F. (2011). Why standardization efforts fail. *Journal of Electronic Publishing*, 14(1).



#### Standards as agents of change



http://dna2life.com/blog/what-is-red-queen-hypothesis

"immovable standards fail to adapt to the friction feedback loop and therefore die and get replaced. In order for a standard to survive in a stable the system, it needs to continue to change."

> Cargill, C. F. (2011). Why standardization efforts fail. Journal of Electronic Publishing, 14(1).

#### Standard failure modes

- 1. Failure to get started
- 2. Failure to achieve consensus
- 3. Failure to finish / focus
- 4. Failure in the marketplace
- 5. Failure to ensure compatibility
- 6. Failure to serve the public good

Cargill, C. F. (2011). Why standardization efforts fail. *Journal of Electronic Publishing*, 14(1).



## Cyberinfrastructure failure modes?

- 1. Failure to get started
- 2. Failure to achieve consensus
- 3. Failure to finish / focus
- 4. Failure in the marketplace
- 5. Failure to ensure compatibility
- 6. Failure to serve the public good

The individuals, the domain scientists, the researcher in a lab or the field – they are the market place.

Cargill, C. F. (2011). Why standardization efforts fail. *Journal of Electronic Publishing*, 14(1).



# Cyberinfrastructure failure modes?

#### Training and Development



Image courtesy of Jon Stelling



#### How can we make changes?

#### Membership Communities

GSA, EarthCube, ESIP, AGU-ESSI, Geo informatics communities...

#### As Peer Reviewers

- Journals
- Conferences
- Proposals

#### Teachers/Mentors

 Learning from students as well as allowing them the freedom to try new methods



My questions to you....

# How do you manage (potential) failure in your cyberinfrastructure initiatives?



#### Thank you!

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